



# CITY OF DULUTH

Planning Division

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## STAFF REPORT

<b>File Number</b>	PL 16-038	<b>Contact</b>	John Kelley, jkelley@duluthmn.gov	
<b>Application Type</b>	UDC Map Amendment	<b>Planning Commission Date</b>	May 10, 2016	
<b>Deadline for Action</b>	<b>Application Date</b>	N/A	<b>60 Days</b>	N/A
	<b>Date Extension Letter Mailed</b>	N/A	<b>120 Days</b>	N/A
<b>Location of Subject</b>	See below under proposal			
<b>Applicant</b>	City of Duluth	<b>Contact</b>	John Kelley, jkelley@duluthmn.gov	
<b>Agent</b>	City of Duluth, Community Planning	<b>Contact</b>	John Kelley, jkelley@duluthmn.gov	
<b>Legal Description</b>	See attached			
<b>Site Visit Date</b>	April 29, 2016	<b>Sign Notice Date</b>	April 27, 2016	
<b>Neighbor Letter Date</b>	N/A	<b>Number of Letters Sent</b>	N/A	

### Proposal

Rezoning City owned property to be park land known as Quarry Park from the current zoning districts of Rural-Residential1(RR-1) and Industrial-General (I-G) to Park and Open Space (P-1).

	Current Zoning	Existing Land Use	Future Land Use Map Designation
<b>Subject</b>	RR-1, I-G	Recreation	Preservation
<b>North</b>	RR-1	Undeveloped	Preservation
<b>South</b>	R-1, I-G	Manufacturing, Residential	Traditional Neighborhood
<b>East</b>	R-1	Residential, Undeveloped	Preservation
<b>West</b>	RR-1	Undeveloped	Preservation

### Summary of Code Requirements (reference section with a brief description):

Section 50-37.3 Uniform Development Chapter (UDC) Text or Zoning Map Amendments

A. Application 1. The planning commission may, upon its own motion, propose and hear amendments to the text of the UDC or the boundaries of the official zoning map.

B. Procedure 1. Planning Commission Review - The planning commission shall review the application, conduct a public hearing pursuant to Section 50-37.1.J, with public notice as required by Section 50-37.1.H, and make a written recommendation to council based on the criteria in subsection C below. 3. When Written Consent or Super majority Required: the affirmative vote of 2/3 of the council shall be required if: (ii) The planning commission has completed a study of an area containing at least 40 acres of land surrounding the applicant's property and the proposed rezoning is a result of that study, and a finding is made that it would be impractical to obtain the required written consent.

C. Criteria - The planning commission shall review the application, and council shall approve the application, or approve it with modifications, if it determines that the application: 1) Is consistent with the Comprehensive Land Use Plan; 2) Is reasonably related to the overall needs of the community, to existing land use, or to a plan for future land use; 3) Is required by public necessity, convenience, or general welfare, or good zoning practice; 4) Will not create material adverse impacts on nearby properties, or if material adverse impacts may be created they will be mitigated to the extent reasonably possible.

H. A-1



**Comprehensive Plan Findings (Governing Principle and/or Policies) and Current History (if applicable):**

Principle #2 - Declare the necessity and secure the future of undeveloped places

Undeveloped areas are an essential part of Duluth's municipal fabric - urban plazas, neighborhood parks, large tracts of public ownership and private lands zoned for minimal development. These minimally or undeveloped areas collectively create an open space system. These areas contribute to Duluth's cultural, health, recreational, and economic value and community identity. This open space system provides vistas, encourages active recreation, provides natural infrastructure as storm water retention, plant and animal habitat and water quality, and is the strongest visual element defining Duluth's sense of place.

Principle #6 - Reinforce the place-specific

Public and private actions should reinforce cultural, physical and economic features which have traditionally defined Duluth, its open space and its neighborhoods. This includes commercial areas providing neighborhood goods and services, ravine parks and other natural features that define neighborhood edges and view corridors to the Lake or River which serve to provide location and context.

**Discussion (use numbered or bullet points; summarize and attach department, agency and citizen comments):**

1) The Minnesota Planning Act provides that zoning (an "official control") should implement the general objectives of the Comprehensive Plan, and appellate courts have issued decisions that zoning must comply with the Comprehensive Plan or be considered arbitrary and capricious.

2) Good zoning practice requires that zone districts be consistent with the future land use category identified for the area.

3) The Comprehensive Plan-Future Land Use Map identifies the area proposed for rezoning, under "Open Space Categories", specifically as Preservation. The Preservation (Code – P) category is described as "Lands with substantial restrictions. Examples include most city parklands. Low intensity uses such as trails predominate."

4) The Park and Open Space (P-1) zone district is described in the Unified Development Chapter (UDC) is reasonably related to the existing land use and is intended to protect and reserve lands for recreational, scenic and natural resource uses. It is intended to be applied to publicly owned land but may be applied to private property with the landowner's written consent. Both passive recreational (e.g., walking paths, picnic tables) and active recreational (e.g., playgrounds, ball fields, tennis courts) uses may be permitted. Small-scale buildings, structures and development (e.g., parking) that are incidental to and supportive of an approved use may also be permitted. All uses and structures shall be compatible in scale, design and impact with the natural features and character of the land.

5) On April 20th, 2016 the Duluth Parks and Recreation Commission unanimously approved the designation of Quarry Parks as city park land.

6) Comments received: None from residents or City departments. The City of Duluth Parks and Recreation Commission unanimously passed a resolution in support of the rezoning of City Park Property (see attached).

**Staff Recommendation (include Planning Commission findings, i.e., recommend to approve):**

Based on the above findings, staff recommends that the Planning Commission recommend approval to the City Council of the rezoning from Residential-Rural 1 (RR-1) and Industrial-General (I-G) to Park and Open Space (P-1) is the zone most reasonably able to implement the objectives of the Comprehensive Plan related to the proposed land use for this area.

2) The rezoning is consistent with the Comprehensive-Plan Future Land Use Map.

3) While providing protection for this area, the P-1 zone will also provide flexibility to permitted uses the ability to improve their facilities, via the Special Use Permit process as required by Section 50-37.10, in order to increase their public benefit.

4) Material adverse impacts on nearby properties are not anticipated.

**Attachments (aerial photo with zoning; future land use map; site plan; copies of correspondence)**

A-2

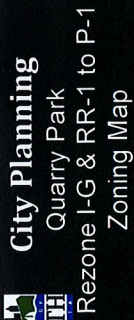
## **Background**

On April 20, 2015 the City of Duluth Parks and Recreation Commission approved the Mini Master Plan for the site now referred to as Quarry Park. Quarry Park is a post-industrial site with a long history in Duluth, most recently being utilized for recreational uses such as ice climbing, picnicking, dog walking, and hiking. Commonly called Casket Quarry, the location has been known to neighbors as a climbing and recreational resource since the 1970s. The site is an abandoned quarry, owned and operated by the Duluth Crushed Stone Company beginning in 1902. The site is 30 acres of mixed forested area, rock outcrops, quarry floor (approx. 6 acres), wetlands and intermittent pond (approx. 0.5 acres) and areas of invasive species. Exposed quarry wall that is nearly 1,000 feet in length and 100 feet vertically along with natural forming ice during the winter creates a unique opportunity for winter ice and mixed climbing.

More recently, the area has been utilized as an informal recreation area by Duluthians. While most of the recreational uses at quarry have carried on with little impact to the site—use of the site by those gathering in groups for parties, however, has left behind charred remains from fire pits, broken glass, and other debris which needs to be cleaned up. In 2015, the City of Duluth began a process to acquire the land comprising the 30 acres in an effort to re-purpose the quarry as a City park and to provide unique recreational opportunities to the public. A portion of the land was tax-forfeited land obtained from St. Louis County, while the westerly portion was purchased from Oneota Cemetery Association.

The Mini Master Plan recommendations include formalizing access and connectivity within the park through improvements to the existing parking lot and trails, removing industrial debris and invasive species, adding ice farming system which would include a well with pump house and a retaining pond, and adding basic park amenities such as kiosks, benches and trash cans.



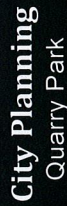


## Legend

The City of Duluth has tried to ensure that the information contained in this map or electronic document is accurate. The City of Duluth makes no warranty or guarantee concerning the accuracy or reliability. This drawing/data is neither a legally recorded map nor a survey and is not intended to be used as one. The drawing/data is a compilation of records, information and data located in various City, County and State offices and other sources affecting the area shown and is to be used for reference purposes only. The City of Duluth shall not be liable for errors contained within this data provided or for any damages in connection with the use of this information contained within.

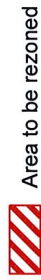






## Quarry Park

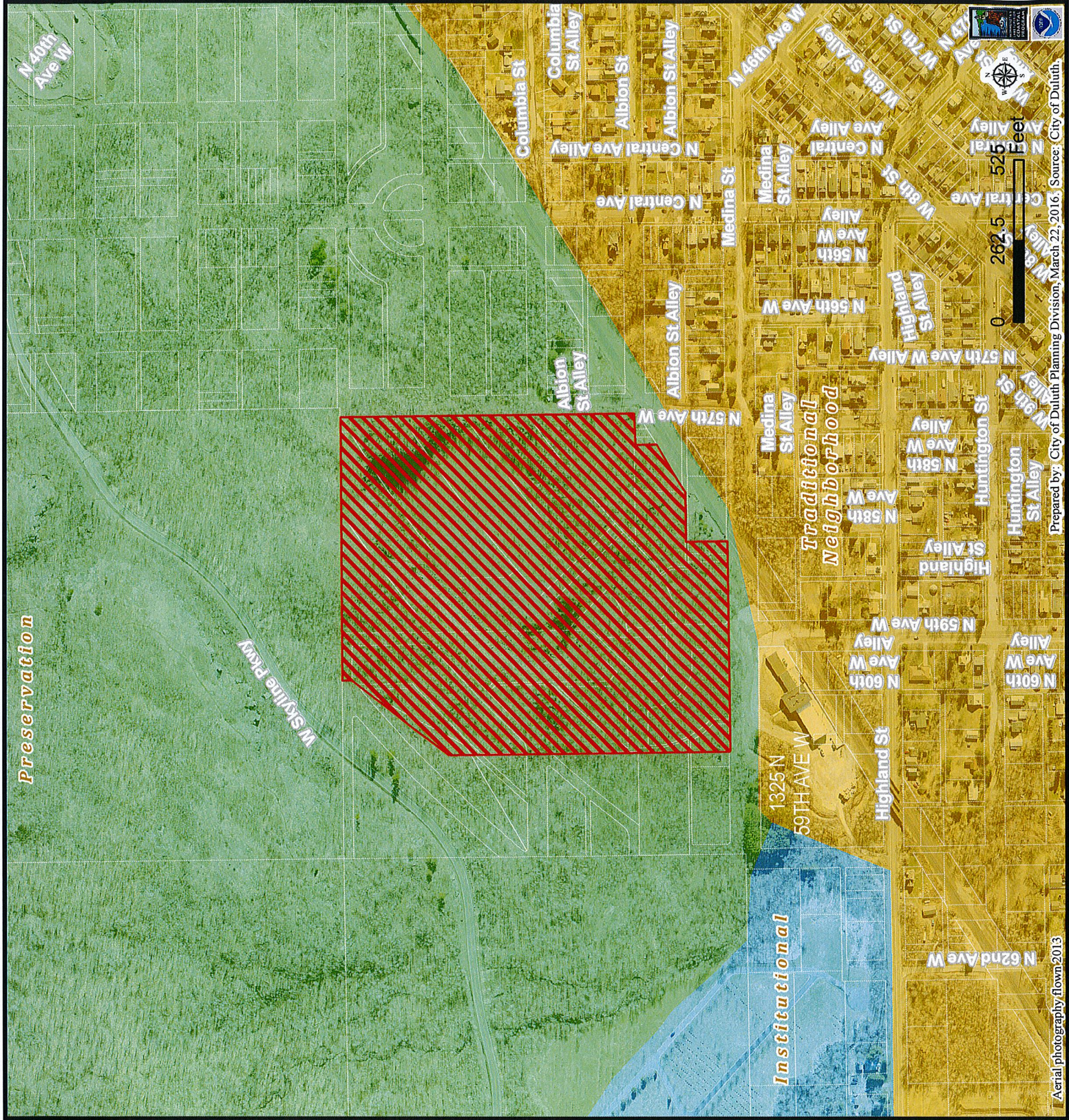
# Rezone I-G & RR-1 to P-1 FLU Map



## Future Land Use

- |              |            |                   |                          |                          |                   |                         |                        |                   |                            |                          |                          |                        |               |                                |                  |               |                       |                       |                  |                    |                              |
|--------------|------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|
| Preservation | Recreation | Rural Residential | Low-density Neighborhood | Traditional Neighborhood | Urban Residential | Neighborhood Commercial | Neighborhood Mixed Use | General Mixed Use | Central Business Secondary | Central Business Primary | Auto Oriented Commercial | Large-scale Commercial | Business Park | Tourism/Entertainment District | Medical District | Institutional | Commercial Waterfront | Industrial Waterfront | Light Industrial | General Industrial | Transportation and Utilities |
|--------------|------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|

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Aerial photography flown 2013

Prepared by: City of Duluth Planning Division, March 22, 2016. Source: City of Duluth.



PARKS AND RECREATION COMMISSION  
RESOLUTION

RESOLUTION OF THE PARKS AND RECREATION COMMISSION SUPPORTING AN ORDINANCE AMENDING THE OFFICIAL ZONING MAP OF THE CITY OF DULUTH TO PROVIDE FOR REZONING PARK PROPERTY TO PARK AND OPEN SPACE (P-1).

WHEREAS, Rezoning to Park and Open Space (P-1) is the zone most reasonably able to implement the objectives of the Comprehensive Plan related to the proposed land use for this area; and

WHEREAS, the rezoning is consistent with the Comprehensive-Plan Future Land Use Map; and

WHEREAS, while providing protection for these areas, the P-1 zone will also provide flexibility to permitted uses the ability to improve their facilities, via the Special Use Permit process as required by Section 50-37.10 of the Unified Development Chapter, in order to increase their public benefit.

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED,

That after consideration of the rezoning of properties considered to be critical to the City's open space system to Park and Open Space (P-1), the Parks and Recreation Commission recommends the approval of the rezoning of park property.

Motion by: Ed Hall  
2<sup>nd</sup> by: Jon Welles

Motion passes: 11-0

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