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Title:	RESOLUTION PROVIDING FOR THE ISSUANCE, SALE AND DELIVERY OF GENERAL OBLIGATION LAKE FRONT RESTORATION BONDS, SERIES 2023C, IN THE APPROXIMATE AMOUNT OF \$2,055,000; ESTABLISHING THE TERMS AND FORM THEREOF; CREATING A DEBT SERVICE FUND THEREFOR; AND PROVIDING FOR AWARDDING THE SALE THEREOF.		

Sponsors:

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Attachments: 1. Exhibit A, 2. Exhibit B

Date	Ver.	Action By	Action	Result
10/16/2023	1	City Council	adopted	

RESOLUTION PROVIDING FOR THE ISSUANCE, SALE AND DELIVERY OF GENERAL OBLIGATION LAKE FRONT RESTORATION BONDS, SERIES 2023C, IN THE APPROXIMATE AMOUNT OF \$2,055,000; ESTABLISHING THE TERMS AND FORM THEREOF; CREATING A DEBT SERVICE FUND THEREFOR; AND PROVIDING FOR AWARDDING THE SALE THEREOF.

CITY PROPOSAL:

BE IT RESOLVED, by the City Council (the "City Council") of the city of Duluth, St. Louis County, Minnesota (the "City"), as follows:

Section 1. Purpose and Authorization.

1.01 (a) Under and pursuant to the provisions of Minnesota Laws 1974, Chapter 130, Minnesota Statutes, Chapter 475 and all other enabling statutes, the City is authorized to issue its general obligation bonds to provide the funds necessary to match state, private and federal grants for projects within the City's boundaries, which bonds are to be payable from annual ad valorem taxes or other revenues of the City.

(b) The City Council has, by Ordinance No. 10850 adopted on September 11, 2023, authorized the issuance and sale of general obligation Lake Front Restoration bonds in an amount not to exceed \$2,700,000 for the purpose of providing the local match of state and federal grant funds (the "Grants") to pay part of the costs associated with the Lake Front Restoration Project (the "Project").

(c) The City Council hereby determines that it is necessary and expedient to issue and sell General Obligation Lake Front Restoration Bonds, Series 2023C, of the City in the approximate principal amount of \$2,055,000 (the "Bonds") pursuant to the above-described authority, to provide funds to finance a portion of the Project and for payment of the costs of issuing the Bonds. The sale of the Bonds shall be contingent upon favorable market conditions, as determined by the chief administrative officer or by the finance director, as further described below.

1.02 The City Council hereby finds and determines as follows:

(a) The Lake Front Restoration Project is a tourist related public improvement within the meaning of Section 42A-50(a) of the City Code as such improvements are an integral part of the City's tourism.

(b) The Bonds shall be dated the date of issuance and shall bear interest at the rates determined by the successful bidder. Interest shall be payable on February 1 and August 1 (each an "Interest Payment Date") commencing on August 1, 2024.

(c) The Bonds shall mature on the dates and in the amounts set forth in the Terms of Proposal attached hereto as Exhibit A (as may be adjusted) and as described in a Certificate as to Terms of Bond Sale to be executed by the chief administrative officer or the finance director; provided, however, the total amount of the Bonds shall not exceed \$2,700,000, subject to adjustment for a premium sale price, and the final maturity of the Bonds shall not be later than February 1, 2039. The City, through the finance director, reserves the right to issue or to not issue the Bonds based on applicable market conditions.

1.03 The Terms of Proposal as set forth on Exhibit A hereto are approved, subject to the changes permitted below. Bids for the Bonds will be received on a date and time determined by the finance director on the terms and conditions set forth in the Terms of Proposal, which terms and conditions may be modified by the finance director after consulting with the City's municipal advisor, based on market conditions, so long as the sale of the Bonds occurs on or before December 1, 2023, and so long as the true interest cost of the Bonds does not exceed 5.0%. As authorized by Section 475.60 of the Act, the City Council hereby delegates to the chief administrative officer and the finance director, or either of them, authority to consider the bids and award the sale of the Bonds, and upon acceptance of the best bid meeting the requirements of this resolution, the chief administrative officer and the finance director, or either of them, shall execute on behalf of the City an agreement to sell the Bonds to the successful bidder.

1.04 The City has retained Ehlers & Associates, Inc., Roseville, Minnesota ("Ehlers"), as an independent municipal advisor to the City, and pursuant to Section 475.60, Subd. 2, paragraph (9) of the Act, Ehlers is hereby authorized to solicit bids for the sale of the Bonds on behalf of the City in accordance with the directions of the finance director.

1.05 The City staff, in cooperation with Ehlers, is authorized and directed to prepare on behalf of the City an official statement for the sale of the Bonds and to obtain ratings of the Bonds.

Section 2. Terms of Bonds.

2.01 (a) The Bonds maturing in the years 2025 through 2032 shall not be subject to optional redemption and prepayment before maturity, but those maturing or subject to mandatory redemption pursuant to Section 2.01(b), in the year 2033 and in subsequent years shall each be subject to redemption and prepayment at the option of the City on February 1, 2032, and on any date thereafter, in whole or in part, and if in part, in such order of maturities as selected by the City and by lot as to the Bonds maturing in the same year, at a price equal to the principal amount thereof plus accrued interest to the redemption date.

(b) In the event any of the Bonds are called for redemption, notice thereof identifying the Bonds to be redeemed will be given by the Bond Registrar by mailing a copy of the redemption notice by first class mail (postage prepaid) at least 30 days but not more than 60 days prior to the date fixed for redemption to the registered owner of each Bond to be redeemed at the address shown on the registration books kept by the Bond Registrar; provided however, that so long as the Bonds are registered in the name of Cede & Co. as nominee of The Depository Trust Company, Jersey City, New Jersey ("DTC"), notice of redemption shall be given in accordance with the terms of the Representation Letter hereinafter described. Failure to give notice by mail to any registered owner, or any defect therein,

will not affect the validity of any proceeding for the redemption of Bonds not affected by such defect or failure. Bonds so called for redemption will cease to bear interest after the specified redemption date, provided that the funds for the redemption are on deposit with the place of payment at that time.

(c) If less than all the Bonds of a maturity are called for redemption while the Bonds are registered in the name of Cede & Co., the City or the Bond Registrar designated below will notify DTC of the particular amount of such maturity to be prepaid. DTC will determine by lot the amount of each participant's interest in such maturity to be redeemed and each participant will then select by lot the beneficial ownership interest in such maturity to be redeemed. If less than all the Bonds of a maturity are called for redemption and the Bonds are not registered in the name of Cede & Co., the Bond Registrar will determine by lot or other manner deemed fair, the amount of each maturity to be redeemed. All prepayments shall be at a price equal to the principal amount thereof plus accrued interest.

2.02 Interest will be computed on the basis of a 360-day year of twelve 30-day months and will be rounded pursuant to the rules of the municipal securities rulemaking board. The Bond Registrar designated below shall make all interest payments with respect to the Bonds by check or draft mailed to the registered owners of the Bonds shown on the bond registration records maintained by the Bond Registrar at the close of business on the 15th day (whether or not a business day) of the month next preceding the Interest Payment Date at such owners' addresses shown on such bond registration records.

2.03 (a) The Bonds shall be prepared for execution in accordance with the approved form and shall be signed by the manual or facsimile signature of the mayor and attested by the manual or facsimile signature of the city clerk. In case any officer whose signature or a facsimile of whose signature shall appear on the Bonds shall cease to be an officer before delivery of the Bonds, such signature or facsimile shall nevertheless be valid and sufficient for all purposes, as if he or she had remained in office until delivery.

(b) The city clerk is authorized and directed to obtain a copy of the approving legal opinion of Fryberger, Buchanan, Smith & Frederick, P.A. of Duluth, Minnesota, and cause the opinion to be attached to each Bond.

2.04 The City hereby appoints Bond Trust Services Corporation in Roseville, Minnesota, as registrar, authenticating agent, paying agent and transfer agent for the Bonds (such bank or its successor is herein referred to as the "Bond Registrar"). To provide for the Bond Registrar services, the mayor and the city clerk are authorized and directed to execute an agreement relating to paying agent, registrar and transfer agency. No Bond shall be valid or obligatory for any purpose until the Bond Registrar's authentication certificate on such Bond, substantially set forth in Section 2.11 hereof, shall have been duly executed by an authorized representative of the Bond Registrar. Authentication certificates on different Bonds need not be signed by the same representative. The manual signature of one officer of the City or the executed authentication certificate on each Bond shall be conclusive evidence that it has been authenticated and delivered under this resolution.

2.05 (a) In order to make the Bonds eligible for the services provided by DTC, the City has previously agreed to the applicable provisions set forth in the blanket issuer letter of representations which has been executed by the City (the "Representation Letter").

(b) Notwithstanding any provision herein to the contrary, so long as the Bonds shall be in Book-Entry Form, the provisions of this Section 2.05 shall govern.

(c) All of the Bonds shall be registered in the name of Cede & Co., as nominee for DTC. Payment of interest on and principal of any Bond registered in the name of Cede & Co. shall be made by wire transfer or New York Clearing House or equivalent same day funds by 10:00 a.m. CT or as soon as possible thereafter following the Bond Registrar's receipt of funds from the City on each Interest Payment Date to the account of Cede & Co. on each Interest Payment Date at the address indicated in or pursuant to the Representation Letter.

(d) DTC (or its nominees) shall be and remain recorded on the Bond Register as the holder of all Bonds which are in Book-Entry Form. No transfer of any Bond in Book-Entry Form shall be made, except from DTC to another depository (or its nominee) or except to terminate the Book-Entry Form. All Bonds of such stated maturity of any Bonds in Book-Entry Form shall be issued and remain in a single bond certificate registered in the name of DTC (or its nominee); provided, however, that upon termination of the Book-Entry Form pursuant to the Representation Letter, the City shall, upon delivery of all Bonds of such series from DTC, promptly execute, and the Bond Registrar shall thereupon authenticate and deliver, Bonds of such series to all persons who were beneficial owners thereof immediately prior to such termination; and the Bond Registrar shall register such beneficial owners as holders of the applicable Bonds.

The Bond Registrar shall maintain accurate books and records of the principal balance, if any, of each such outstanding Bond in Book-Entry Form, which shall be conclusive for all purposes whatsoever. Upon the authentication of any new bond in Book-Entry Form in exchange for a previous bond, the Bond Registrar shall designate thereon the principal balance remaining on such bond according to the Bond Registrar's books and records.

No beneficial owner (other than DTC) shall be registered as the holder on the Bond Register for any Bond in Book-Entry Form or entitled to receive any bond certificate. The beneficial ownership interest in any Bond in Book-Entry Form shall be recorded, evidenced and transferred solely in accordance with the Book-Entry System.

Except as expressly provided to the contrary herein, the City and the Bond Registrar may treat and deem DTC to be the absolute owner of all Bonds of each series which are in Book-Entry Form (i) for the purpose of payment of the principal of and interest on such Bond, (ii) for the purpose of giving notices hereunder, and (iii) for all other purposes whatsoever.

(e) The City and the Bond Registrar shall each give notices to DTC of such matters and at such times as are required by the Representation Letter, including the following:

(i) with respect to notices of redemption; and

(ii) with respect to any other notice required or permitted under this Bond Resolution to be given to any holder of a Bond.

All notices of any nature required or permitted hereunder to be delivered to a holder of a Bond in Book-Entry Form shall be transmitted to beneficial owners of such Bonds at such times and in such manners as shall be determined by DTC, the participants and indirect participants in accordance with the Book-Entry System and the Representation Letter.

(f) All payments of principal, redemption price of and interest on any Bonds in Book-Entry Form shall be paid to DTC (or Cede & Co.) in accordance with the Book-Entry System and the Representation Letter in same day funds by wire transfer.

2.06 The City shall cause to be kept by the Bond Registrar a bond register in which, subject to such reasonable regulations as the Bond Registrar may prescribe, the City shall provide for the registration of the Bonds and the registration of transfers of the Bonds entitled to be registered or transferred as herein provided. In the event of the resignation or removal of the Bond Registrar or its incapability of acting as such, the bond registration records shall be maintained at the office of the successor Bond Registrar as may be appointed by the City Council. Upon surrender for transfer of any Bond at the principal corporate office of the Bond Registrar, the City shall execute and the Bond Registrar shall authenticate, if required by law or this resolution, and deliver, in the name(s) of the designated transferee or transferees, one or more new Bonds of the like aggregate principal amount, as requested by the transferor.

2.07 Each Bond delivered upon transfer of or in exchange for or in lieu of any other Bond shall carry all of the rights to interest, accrued and unpaid and to accrue, which are carried by such other Bond. Each Bond shall be dated by the Bond Registrar as of the date of its authentication. The City and the Bond Registrar shall not be required to make any transfer or exchange of any Bonds called for redemption or to make any such exchange or transfer of the Bonds during the 15 days next preceding the date of the mailing of the notice of redemption in the case of a proposed redemption of the Bonds.

2.08 The City and the Bond Registrar may treat the person in whose name any Bond is registered as the owner of such Bond for the purpose of receiving payment of principal of and interest on such Bond and for all other purposes whatsoever, whether or not such Bond be overdue, and neither the City nor the Bond Registrar shall be affected by notice to the contrary.

2.09 The principal of and interest on the Bonds shall be payable by the Bond Registrar, as paying agent, in such funds as are legal tender for the payment of debts due the United States of America. The City shall pay the reasonable and customary charges of the Bond Registrar for the disbursement of principal and interest.

2.10 Delivery of the Bonds and payment of the purchase price shall be made at a place mutually satisfactory to the City and the purchaser. Printed or typewritten and executed Bonds shall be furnished by the City without cost to the purchaser. The Bonds, when prepared in accordance with this resolution and executed, shall be delivered by or under the direction of the finance director to the purchaser upon receipt of the purchase price plus accrued interest.

2.11 The Bonds shall be printed or typewritten in substantially the following form:

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
STATE OF MINNESOTA
COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS
CITY OF DULUTH

GENERAL OBLIGATION LAKE FRONT RESTORATION BONDS, SERIES 2023C

R-__ \$_____

<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Maturity Date</u>	<u>Date of Original Issue</u>	<u>CUSIP</u>
	February 1, _____	,2023	

REGISTERED OWNER: CEDE & CO.

PRINCIPAL AMOUNT:

The City of Duluth, in St. Louis County, Minnesota (the "City"), for value received, promises to pay to the registered owner specified above, or registered assigns, the principal amount specified above on the maturity date specified above, and to pay interest on said principal amount to the registered owner hereof from the Date of Original Issue, or from the most recent Interest Payment Date to which interest has been paid or duly provided for, until the principal amount is paid or discharged, said interest being at the rate per annum specified above. Interest is payable semiannually on February 1 and August 1 of each year (each referred to herein as an "Interest Payment Date") commencing on August 1, 2024. Both principal and interest are payable in lawful money of the United States of America by check or draft at the office of Bond Trust Services Corporation in Roseville, Minnesota, as the registrar, paying agent, transfer agent and authenticating agent (the "Bond Registrar"), or at the office of such successor bond registrar as may be designated by the City Council. The Bond Registrar shall make all interest payments with respect to this Bond directly

to the registered owner hereof shown on the bond registration records maintained on behalf of the City by the Bond Registrar at the close of business on the 15th day of the month next preceding the Interest Payment Date (whether or not a business day), at such owner's address shown on said bond registration records, without, except for payment of principal on the Bond, the presentation or surrender of this Bond, and all such payments shall discharge the obligations of the City to the extent of the payments so made. Payment of principal shall be made upon presentation and surrender of this Bond to the Bond Registrar when due. For the prompt and full payment of such principal and interest as they become due, the full faith and credit of the City are irrevocably pledged.

This Bond is one of a series issued by the City in the aggregate amount of \$_____, all of like date and tenor, except as to number, amount, maturity date, redemption privilege and interest rate, pursuant to Minnesota Laws 1974, Chapter 130, Minnesota Statutes, Chapter 475, the City Charter and other pertinent provisions of said statutes, Ordinance No. 10850, and pursuant to an authorizing resolution adopted by the governing body of the City on October 16, 2023, and the award of the sale of the Bonds by the Chief Administrative Officer or the Finance Director of the City, as evidenced by the Certificate as to Terms of Bond Sale and Levy of Taxes dated October __, 2023 (collectively, the "Resolution"), for the purpose of providing funds necessary to provide the local match for state and federal grants for the Lake Front Restoration Project, which obligations and interest thereon are payable from ad valorem taxes as described in the Resolution.

The Bonds maturing in the years ____ and ____ shall be subject to mandatory redemption and redeemed in installments as provided in the Resolution, at par plus accrued interest to the date of redemption.

The Bonds of this series maturing in the years 2025 through 2032 are not subject to redemption before maturity, but those maturing, or subject to mandatory redemption, in the year 2033 and in subsequent years are each subject to redemption and prepayment at the option of the City on February 1, 2032, and on any date thereafter, in whole or in part, and if in part, in such order of maturities as selected by the City, and by lot as to Bonds maturing in the same year, at a price equal to the principal amount plus accrued interest to the redemption date.

Not less than 30 nor more than 60 days prior to the date fixed for redemption and prepayment of any Bonds, notice of redemption shall be mailed to each registered owner of a Bond to be redeemed; provided, however, that so long as the Bonds are registered in the name of Cede & Co., as nominee for The Depository Trust Company, Jersey City, New Jersey ("DTC"), notice of redemption shall be given in accordance with the terms of the Blanket Issuer Letter of Representations executed by the City and DTC.

The Bonds of this series are issued as fully registered bonds without coupons, in the denomination of \$5,000 or any integral multiple thereof. Subject to limitations set forth in the Resolution, this Bond is transferable by the registered owner hereof upon surrender of this Bond for transfer at the principal corporate office of the Bond Registrar, duly endorsed or accompanied by a written instrument of transfer in form satisfactory to the Bond Registrar and executed by the registered owner hereof or the owner's attorney duly authorized in writing. Thereupon the City shall execute and the Bond Registrar shall authenticate, if required by law and the Resolution, and deliver, in exchange for this Bond, one or more new fully registered bonds in the name of the transferee, of an authorized denomination, in an aggregate principal amount equal to the unpaid principal amount of this Bond, of the same maturity and bearing interest at the same rate.

The Bonds of this series have been designated by the City as "qualified tax-exempt obligations" for purposes of Section 265(b)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, relating to the deduction of interest expenses allocable to the Bond by financial institutions.

IT IS CERTIFIED AND RECITED that all acts and conditions required by the Charter of the City and by the laws and the Constitution of the State of Minnesota to be done, and to exist precedent to and in the issuance of this Bond in order to make it a valid and binding general obligation of the City in accordance with its terms, have been done and do

exist in form, time, and manner as so required; that all taxable property within the corporate limits of the City is subject to the levy of ad valorem taxes to the extent needed to pay the principal hereof and the interest hereon when due, without limitation as to rate or amount; and that the issuance of this Bond does not cause the indebtedness of the City to exceed any constitutional, statutory or charter limitation.

This Bond shall not be valid or become obligatory for any purpose or be entitled to any security or benefit under the Resolution until the Bond Registrar’s Authentication Certificate hereon shall have been executed by the Bond Registrar by one of its authorized representatives.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the City of Duluth, in St. Louis County, Minnesota, by its City Council, has caused this Bond to be executed in its name by the manual or facsimile signatures of the mayor and the city clerk.

Attest:

City Clerk

Mayor

Date of Authentication: _____

BOND REGISTRAR’S AUTHENTICATION CERTIFICATE

The Bond Registrar confirms that the books reflect the ownership of the Bond registered in the name of the owner named above, in the principal amount and maturing on the date stated above, and this Bond is one of the Bonds of the series issued pursuant to the Resolution hereinabove described.

BOND TRUST SERVICES CORPORATION

By _____
Authorized Representative

REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE

This Bond must be registered as to both principal and interest in the name of the owner on the books to be kept by Bond Trust Services Corporation of Roseville, Minnesota, as Bond Registrar. No transfer of this Bond shall be valid unless made on said books by the registered owner or the owner’s attorney thereunto duly authorized and similarly noted on the registration books. The ownership of the unpaid principal balance of this Bond and the interest accruing thereon is registered on the books of Bond Trust Services Corporation, as Bond Registrar, in the name of the registered owner last noted below.

<u>Date</u>	<u>Registered Owner</u>	<u>Signature of Bond Registrar</u>
___/___/2023	Cede & Co. c/o The Depository Trust Company 570 Washington Blvd. Jersey City, NJ 07310 Federal Taxpayer I.D. No.: 13-2555119	_____

ASSIGNMENT

FOR VALUE RECEIVED, the undersigned sells, assigns, and transfers unto

(Name and Address of Assignee)

_____ Social Security or Other
_____ Identifying Number of
_____ Assignee

the within Bond and all rights thereunder and does hereby irrevocably constitute and appoint _____ attorney to transfer the said Bond on the books kept for registration thereof with full power of substitution in the premises.

Dated: _____.

NOTICE: The signature of this assignment must correspond with the name of the registered owner as it appears upon the face of the within Bond in every particular, without alteration or enlargement or any change whatsoever.

Signature Guaranteed:

(Bank, Trust Company, member of
National Securities Exchange)

Unless this Bond is presented by an authorized representative of The Depository Trust Company, a New York corporation ("DTC"), to the City or its agent for registration of transfer, exchange, or payment, and any bond issued is registered in the name of Cede & Co. or in such other name as is requested by an authorized representative of DTC (and any payment is made to Cede & Co. or to such other entity as is requested by an authorized representative of DTC), ANY TRANSFER, PLEDGE, OR OTHER USE HEREOF FOR VALUE OR OTHERWISE BY OR TO ANY PERSON IS WRONGFUL, inasmuch as the registered owner hereof, Cede & Co., has an interest herein.

Section 3. Revenues, Accounts and Covenants.

3.01 The City has created a separate construction account titled "Lake Front Restoration Project Account" (the "Construction Account") within the Capital Improvement Capital Project Fund 450, Agency 030, to which there shall be credited the proceeds of the Bonds, together with any additional funds, including monies from the Lake Front restoration grants, which may be available and are appropriated for the Project. This account shall be used to pay, or reimburse, expenses duly approved and allowed, which, under generally accepted accounting principles, constitute capital expenditures for the Project and to pay the costs of issuance of the Bonds.

3.02 A separate debt service account is hereby created and designated as the "2023 Lake Front Restoration Bonds Debt Service Account" (the Debt Service Fund") within the City's debt service fund. The money in the Debt Service Fund shall be used for no purpose other than the payment of principal and interest on the Bonds; provided, however, that if any payment of principal or interest shall become due when there is not sufficient money in the Debt Service Fund, the auditor shall pay the same from any other funds of the City and said funds shall be reimbursed for such advance out of the proceeds of the taxes hereinafter levied when collected. The following amounts shall be credits

to the Debt Service Fund: (i) the rounding amount, if any, of the Bonds; (ii) the amount of accrued interest paid by the Purchaser upon closing and delivery of the Bonds, if any; (iii) all investment earnings on amounts in the Debt Service Fund; and (iv) any collection of ad valorem taxes hereafter levied for payment of the Bonds. The money in the Debt Service Fund shall be used for no purpose other than the payment of principal and interest on the Bonds; provided, however, that if any payment of principal or interest shall become due when there is not sufficient money in the Debt Service Fund, the city auditor shall pay the same from any other funds of the City and said funds shall be reimbursed for such advance out of the Debt Service Fund.

3.03 (a) The full faith and credit and taxing power of the City are hereby irrevocably pledged for the prompt and full payment of the principal of and interest on the Bonds, as such principal and interest respectively become due. To provide monies for the payment of the principal and interest on the Bonds, there is hereby levied a direct, annual ad valorem tax upon all taxable property within the City which shall be extended upon the tax rolls and collected with and part of the other general property taxes of the City. Said levies are such that if collected in full they will produce at least five percent in excess of the amount needed to meet when due the principal and interest on the Bonds.

Such tax levies shall be irrevocable as long as any of the Bonds issued hereunder are outstanding and unpaid; provided, however, that at or prior to approval of its budget each year while any Bonds issued hereunder remain outstanding, the City Council may reduce or cancel the above levies to the extent of an irrevocable appropriation to the Debt Service Account of monies actually on hand for payment of the principal and interest payable in the ensuing year, including funds of the 1% Hotel and Motel Tax, as hereinafter defined, and shall direct the county auditor to reduce the levy for such calendar year by that amount.

(b) If the balance in the Debt Service Account is ever insufficient to pay all principal and interest then due on the Bonds, the finance director shall nevertheless provide sufficient money from any other funds of the City which are available for that purpose, and such other funds shall be reimbursed from the Debt Service Account when the balance therein is sufficient.

3.04 The City imposes sales taxes on certain lodging for periods of less than 30 days in hotels and motels located within the City pursuant to Minnesota Laws 1980, Chapter 511, Sections 2 and 3, as amended, including Minnesota Laws authorizing use of certain sales taxes for payment of debt service on general obligation bonds, the proceeds of which will finance costs of tourist related public improvements as set forth in Sections 42A-49 and 42A-50 of the Duluth City Code (the "Lodging Tax"). (Revenues received from the 1.0% Lodging Tax authorized by Section 42A-49 of the Duluth City Code are herein referred to as the "1.0% Hotel-Motel Tax"). The City's plan of finance for the Bonds is to cancel the debt service levies for the payment of principal and interest on the Bonds with proceeds of the 1.0% Hotel-Motel Tax.

3.05 Proceeds of the Bonds on deposit in the Construction Account and in the Debt Service Account may, in the discretion of the finance director, be invested in securities permitted by Minnesota Statutes, Chapter 118A; provided, that any such investment shall mature at such time and in such amounts as will permit the payment of costs for the Project and/or payment of the principal and interest on the Bonds when due.

Section 4. Tax Covenants; Miscellaneous.

4.01 The City Council covenants and agrees with the holders of the Bonds that the City will (i) take all action on its part necessary to cause the interest on the Bonds to be excluded from gross income for federal income taxes including, without limitation, restricting, to the extent necessary, the yield on investments made with the proceeds of the Bonds and investment earnings thereon, making required payments to the federal government, if any, and maintaining books and records in a specified manner, where appropriate, and (ii) refrain from taking any action which would cause interest on the Bonds to be subject to federal income taxes, including, without limitation, refraining from

spending the proceeds of the Bonds and investment earnings thereon on certain specified purposes.

4.02 (a) No portion of the proceeds of the Bonds shall be used directly or indirectly to acquire higher yielding investments or to replace funds which were used directly or indirectly to acquire higher yielding investments, except for a reasonable temporary period until such proceeds are needed for the purpose for which the Bonds were issued. To this effect, any proceeds of the Bonds and any sums from time to time held in the Debt Service Fund (or any other City account which will be used to pay principal and interest to become due on the Bonds) in excess of amounts which under the applicable federal arbitrage regulations may be invested without regard as to yield shall not be invested at a yield in excess of the applicable yield restrictions imposed by the arbitrage regulations on such investments after taking into account any applicable temporary periods of minor portion made available under the federal arbitrage regulations.

(b) In addition, the proceeds of the Bonds and money in the Debt Service Fund shall not be invested in obligations or deposits issued by, guaranteed by or insured by the United States or any agency or instrumentality thereof if and to the extent that such investment would cause the Bonds to be federally guaranteed within the meaning of Section 149(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code").

(c) The City hereby covenants not to use the proceeds of the Bonds, or to cause or permit them to be used, in such a manner as to cause the Bonds to be "private activity bonds" within the meaning of Sections 103 and 141 through 150 of the Code.

4.03 (a) Pursuant to Section 1.148-7(d) of the Treasury Regulations, relating to exception from rebate, the City hereby expects that with respect to the gross proceeds of the Bonds, the following schedule will be met: (i) at least 15% of the gross proceeds of the Bonds will be allocated to expenditures for the governmental purpose of the Bonds within six months of the date of issue of the Bonds; (ii) at least 60% of such proceeds will be allocated for such purposes within the one-year period of such date; and (iii) 100% of such proceeds will be allocated for such purposes within the 18-month period beginning on such date; subject to an exception for reasonable retainage of 5% of the available proceeds of the Bonds, and that 100% of the available proceeds of the Bonds will be allocated within 30 months from the date of issue of the Bonds.

(b) The City shall use its best efforts to comply with any federal procedural requirements which may apply in order to effectuate the designation made by this section.

4.04 In order to qualify the Bonds as "qualified tax-exempt obligations" within the meaning of Section 265(b)(3) of the Code, the City makes the following factual statements and representations:

(a) the Bonds are not "private activity bonds" as defined in Section 141 of the Code;

(b) the City designates the Bonds as "qualified tax-exempt obligations" for purposes of Section 265(b)(3) of the Code;

(c) the reasonably anticipated amount of tax-exempt obligations (other than private activity bonds, treating qualified 501(c)(3) bonds as not being private activity bonds) which will be issued by the City (and all entities whose obligations will be aggregated with those of the City) during the calendar year in which the Bonds are being issued will not exceed \$10,000,000; and

D. not more than \$10,000,000 of obligations issued by the City during the calendar year in which the Bonds are being issued have been designated for purposes of Section 265(b)(3) of the Code.

4.05 In addition to the Bonds, the City is selling on the same date, the following tax-exempt obligations:

General Obligation Capital Improvement Bonds, Series 2023A (the "Series 2023A Bonds") and General Obligation Capital Equipment Notes, Series 2023B (the "Notes"). The Bonds, the Series 2023A Bonds and the Notes are each a separate "issue," under the Code, as they are not being sold pursuant to a single offering document and are each financing a separate purpose.

Section 5. Continuing Disclosure. The City acknowledges that the Bonds are subject to the continuing disclosure requirements of Rule 15c2-12 promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (17 C.F.R. §240.15c2-12) (the "Rule"). The Rule governs the obligations of certain underwriters to require that issuers of municipal bonds enter into agreements for the benefit of the bondholders to provide continuing disclosure with respect to the Bonds. To provide for the public availability of certain information relating to the Bonds and the security therefor and to permit underwriters of the Bonds to comply with the Rule, which will enhance the marketability of the Bonds, the mayor and the city clerk are hereby authorized and directed to execute a continuing disclosure certificate substantially in the form of Exhibit B attached hereto.

Section 6. Certificate of Proceedings.

6.01 The city clerk is directed to file with the county auditor a certified copy of this resolution and such other information as the county auditor may require, and to obtain from the county auditor a certificate stating that the Bonds have been duly entered on her register.

6.02 The officers of the City are authorized and directed to prepare and furnish to the purchaser and to bond counsel certified copies of all proceedings and records of the City relating to the authorization and issuance of the Bonds and other affidavits and certificates as may reasonably be requested to show the facts relating to the legality and marketability of the Bonds as such facts appear from the official books and records of the officers' custody or otherwise known to them. All of such certified copies, certificates and affidavits, including any heretofore furnished, constitute representations of the City as to the correctness of facts recited therein and the actions stated therein to have been taken.

6.03 The officers of the City are hereby authorized and directed to certify that they have examined the official statement prepared and circulated in connection with the sale of the Bonds and that to the best of their knowledge and belief the official statement is a complete and accurate representation of the facts and representations made therein as of the date of the official statement.

STATEMENT OF PURPOSE: This resolution authorizes the sale of General Obligation Lake Front Restoration Bonds, Series 2023C, in the approximate amount of \$2,055,000 to provide \$1,964,000 for project costs, plus additional amounts for underwriter discount and costs of issuance. The resolution allows the finance director to select the date to offer the bonds for sale, authorizes the City's municipal advisor to solicit bids and authorizes the chief administrative officer and the finance director, or either of them, to award the sale so long as the true interest cost of the bonds does not exceed 5.0%. The proceeds of the Bonds will be used to provide funds necessary to provide the local match for state and federal grants for the Lake Front restoration project, which are payable from an annual ad valorem taxes and/or the City's 1.0% Hotel-Motel Tax.